

National Indigenous Women's Resource Center

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Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men Fact Sheet

Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men, Report by the National **Institute of Justice (2016)**

For American Indian and Alaska Native (Al/AN) women, four out of five (84.3 percent) have experienced violence in their lifetime. This includes:

- More than half (56.1 percent) have experienced sexual violence.
- More than half (55.5 percent) have endured physical violence by an intimate partner.
- At least half (48.8 percent) have experienced stalking.
- Sixty-six percent have experienced psychological aggression by an intimate partner.
- Overall, more than 1.5 million Al/AN women have experienced violence in their lifetime.
- The vast majority (96 percent) of AI/AN female victims of sexual violence experienced violence at the hands of a non-Native perpetrator (ex. individuals of other races); 21 percent have experienced intra-racial violence (ex. members of the same race).

For American Indian and Alaska Native men, four out of five men (81.6 percent) have experienced violence in their lifetime. This includes:

- One in four (27.5 percent) who have experienced sexual violence.
- Two in four (43.2 percent) have endured physical violence by an intimate partner.
- Eighteen percent who have experienced stalking.
- Nearly three in four (73 percent) who have experienced psychological aggression by an intimate partner.

It is important to recognize there are distinct, gender-based differences on the severity and impact of violence:

- Three out of five (66.5 percent) of AI/AN women and one in four (26.0 percent) of AI/AN men expressed concern for their safety.
- Two out of five (41.3 percent) of Al/AN women and one in five (20.3 percent) of Al/AN men were physically injured.
- Nearly half (49.0 percent) of Al/AN women and at least one in five (19.9 percent) of Al/AN men needed victim services.
- Forty percent of AI/AN women and 9.7 percent of AI/AN men missed days of work or school.

National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS), Survey by the Centers for **Disease Control and Prevention (2015)**

It is critical to note the severity of violence against the Native LGBTQ and Two-Spirit community. While not Native-specific, the survey found in general:

- Forty percent of lesbian women and 61 percent of bisexual women compared to 35 percent of heterosexual women – experienced rape, physical violence, and/or stalking by an intimate partner in their lifetime.
- Twenty-six percent of gay men and 37 percent of bisexual men compared to 29 percent of heterosexual men – experienced rape, physical violence, and/or stalking by an intimate partner at some point in their lifetime.

